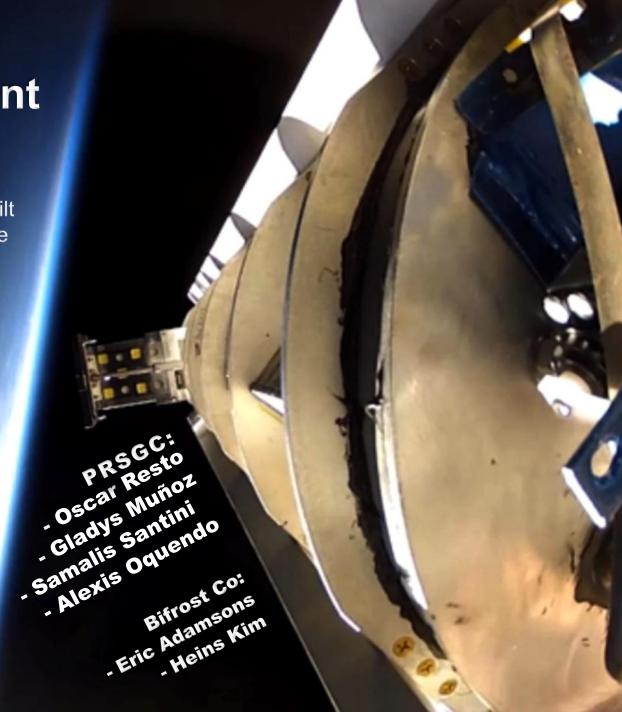
# PR Space Grant Consortium

UPR Science Payloads Built and Launched Through the RockSat-X Proyect





## **PRSGC Student Balloon Satellite Program**

- Started in Summer 2004
- Balloon Sat Workshop in Colorado
- Elective Course CINA 5990 offered in UPR Rio Piedras 2004-2010
- Augmentation Award: \$70K
- First Launch: March 2005

















# UPR NASA Hardware Project 2009-2015





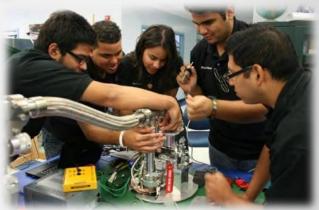


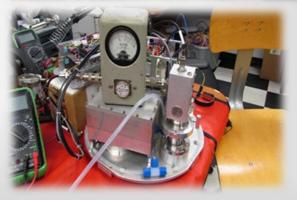












# Colorado Space Grant Consortium & NASA Wallops Flight Facility



- RockOn Workshops
- RockSat C, RockSat X
- Sounding Rocket Program
- Environmental Testing
- Integration, Launch and Recovery





### University of Puerto Rico Río Piedras Campus



- Host Institution
- Mete 3901-3902 Course
- Chemical Physics PhD Program
- Biology Department, Prof. Steve Massey, Astrogenomics
- Computer Science Department,
   John G. Wilson
- IDEAS STEM Institute

## University of Puerto Rico Mayagüez Campus



# Participating Students: Department of Mechanical Engineering

- Samalis Santini
- Luis Figueroa
- Alexis Oquendo

### Department of Electrical Engineering

- Luis Lopez
- Eric De Leon

### Department of Computer Engineering

Edgardo Muniz







# PR Department of Education Marcelino Canino Canino School

- Prof. Gladys Munoz
- Middle School Students
- Disassembling and Cleaning of Recovered Payload
- Programming of Camera Subsystem







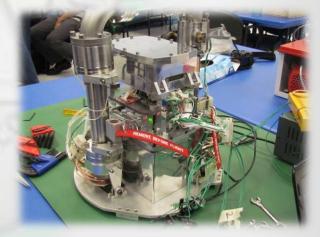




# School of Machining PR Department of Education

- Prof. Carlos Rodríguez
- Prof. José Baez
- Senior Students of Machining
- Mechanical Parts Construction for the RockSat Payload



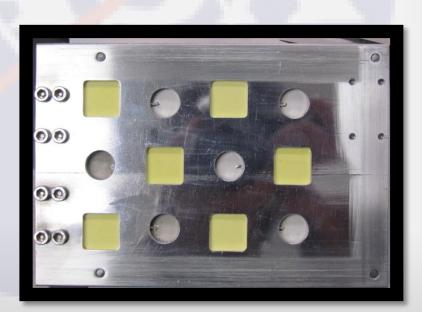




### **NASA Glenn Research Center**

- Dr. Mary Ann Meador
- Micrometeorite Impact Capture Polyimide Aerogel





# BIFRÖST

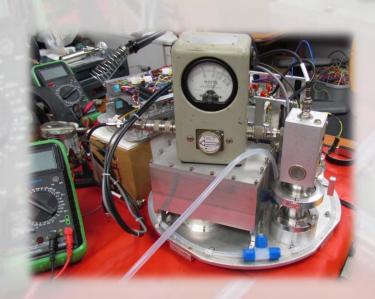
- HD Video Subsystem of the UPR RockSat Payload
- Validation of Payload Deployment and Retraction, and Time Stamping of Events
- Video Production for Communicating Science

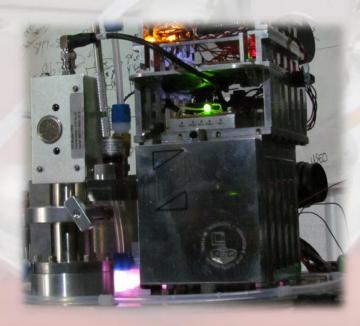






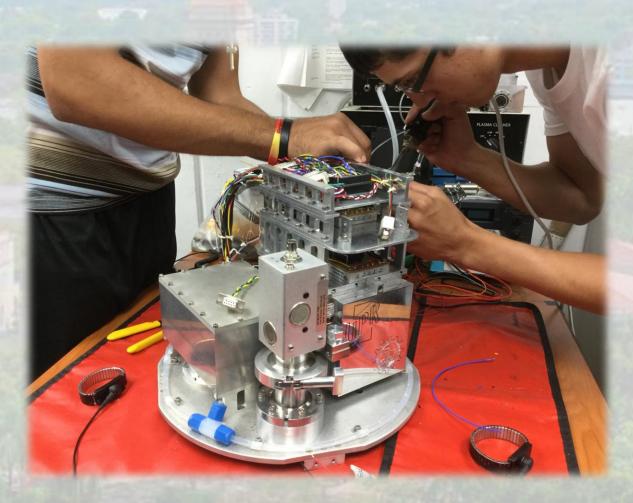
- Plasma Decontamination Generator
- Decompose Organic Compounds from the Payload During Flight by Ionized Gas Radicals





# Overview of Astrobiology Mission and Payload Components

Alexis Oquendo



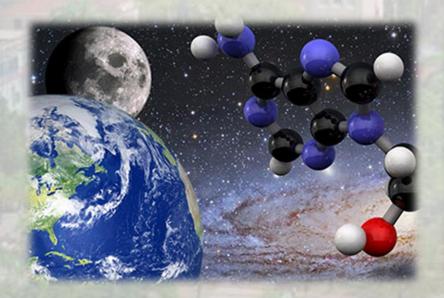
# Sample Collection and Analysis

### **Sample Collection**

 High density particles found within 80-160 km above sea level are collected.

### **Sample Analysis**

 Analysis will be done at UPR's IFN, Nanotechnology and Bioinformatics laboratories.





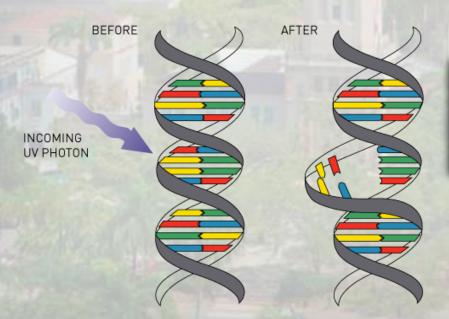
# Decontamination Procedures

#### **UV-C** Irradiation

 UV-C destroys the genetic information in the DNA of microorganisms.

### **Plasma Exposure**

 Plasma's ionized species break down hydrocarbon bonds of organic molecules.







# **Payload Components**

Power Converters

Multiple DC-DC Converters Environmental System

> Vacuum Gauge

Thermocouple Sensors

Computer System

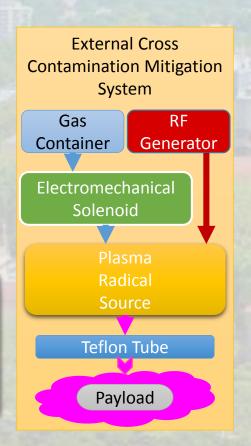
Arduino DUE

Micro SD

Video Compartment

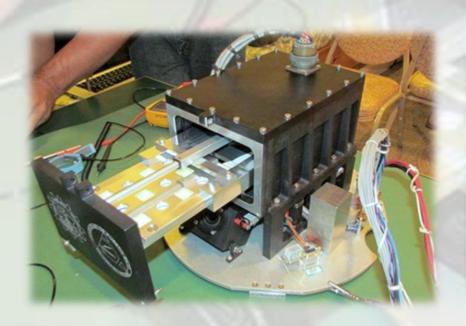
GoPro Hero2

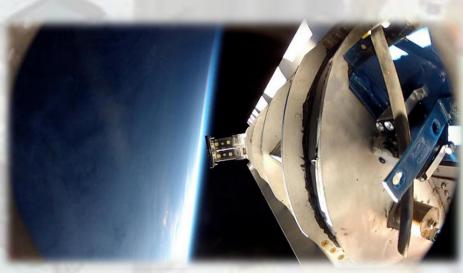
Sony A7s & Leica Lens



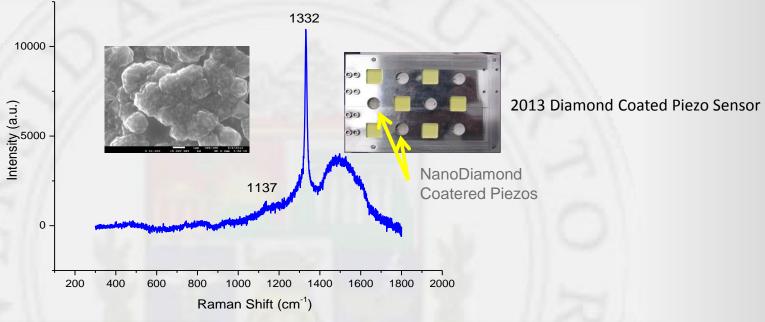


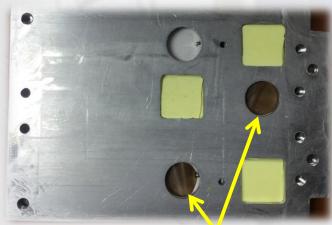
# Sample Collection Subsystem Design Samalis Santini





# Sensor Devices Subsystem Evolution for **Harsh Environments**





2014 Paper Graphene Coated Piezo Sensor



2015 Oxide Graphene Coated Piezo Sensor

# Sample Collection Subsystem Evolution



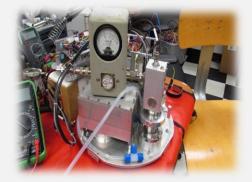
UPR 2011 Payload



UPR 2014 Payload



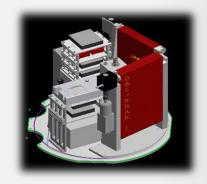
UPR 2012 Payload



UPR 2015 Payload



UPR 2013 Payload



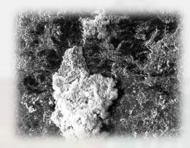
**UPR 2016 Payload Concept** 

# Results from Previous Flights

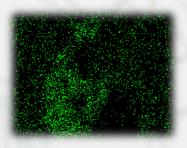




Scanning Electron Microscope
Images of Possible Micrometeorite
Impacts on Aerogel



Secondary Electron Image



**EDS Oxygen ka signal** 



**EDS Aluminum ka signal** 

## Prototypes of Ferroelectric Photovoltaic Cells





# Involvement of College and Precollege Students and Workforce Development Examples

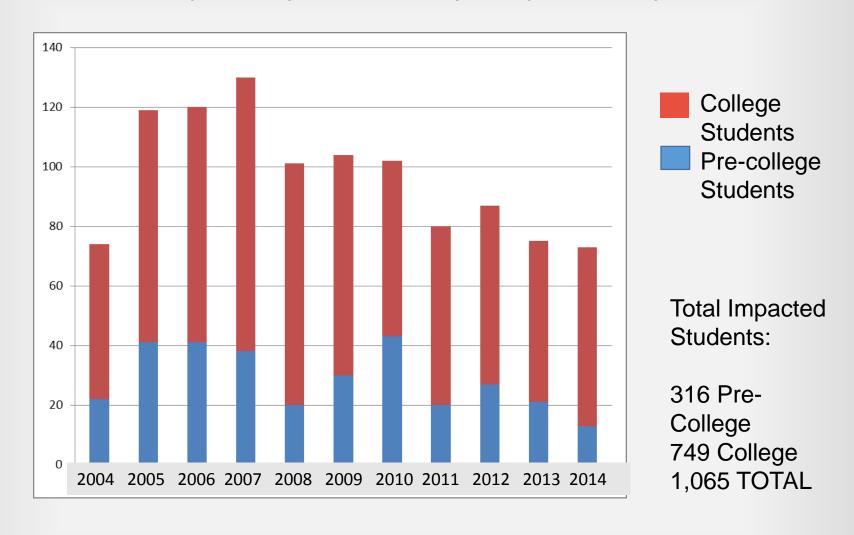






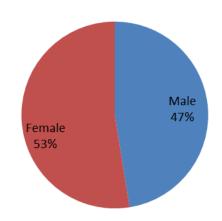


#### **Students Impacted by Hardware Projects Sponsored by PRSGC**

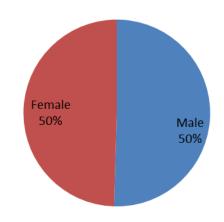


#### **Students Impacted by Hardware Projects Sponsored by PRSGC**

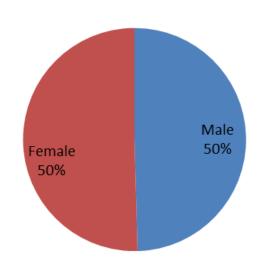
#### **Pre-college Students by Gender**



#### **College Students by Gender**



### **Aggregate Data by Gender**



Total Impacted Students:

531 Male 534 Female 1,065 TOTAL





Dr. Francisco Solá
Scientist
NASA Glenn Research Center



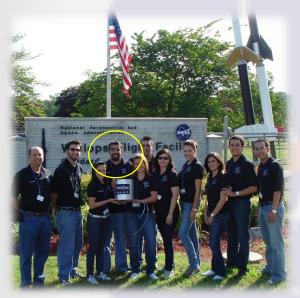






### Ms. Yanina Colón

NASA DEVELOP Program Lead NASA Langley Research Center







## Mr. Giovanni Colberg

NASA WISE Program Lead NASA Langley Research Center







Mr. Samuel Díaz

Machinist

NASA Wallops Flight Facility

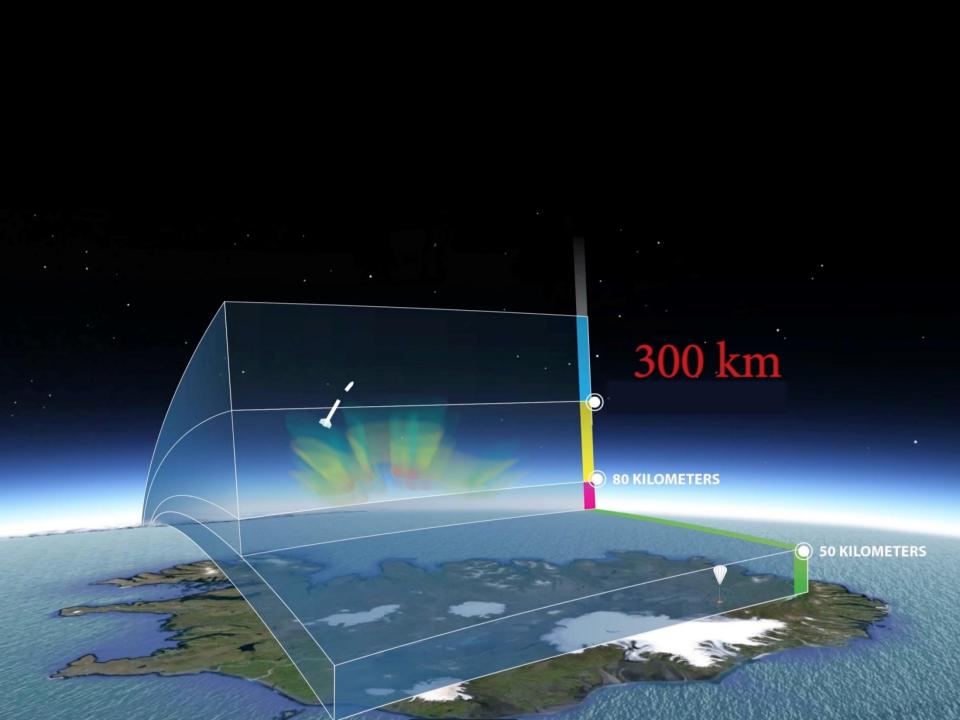
# BIFRÖST

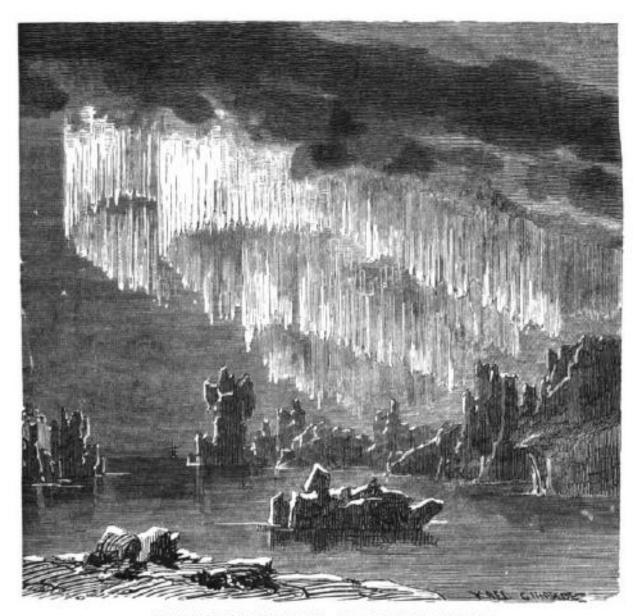
INTO THE AURORA

bifrostaurora.org









THE RED LIGHT IN THE SEY, OR THE AURORA BOREALIS.







